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Exclusive note on Right form of verbs

Rule-1 : Subject হা third person singular number নং Ges একই হা Present indefinite tense নং Zte verb- Gi মতঃ/es হা

- (a) The boy (go) — to school regularly.(goes)
 (b) The boy does not (go) — to school daily.(go)
 (c) The boy generally (go) — to college at 8 a.m.(goes)

Try yourself :

- (d) Mr. Khan (go) — abroad every month.
 (e) His father (come) — home every week.

Rule-2 : Present indefinite tense-G Subject third person singular number নং qv মতঃ can, must, should-Gi cti verb-Gi মতঃ/es হা

- (a) The man (do) — the work.(do)
 (b) She must (come) — to her office in time.(come)
 (c) The student should (learn) — his lessons regularly.(learn)

Try yourself :

- (d) He can (walk) — five miles at a time.
 (e) The girl must not (go) — to college on foot.

Rule-3 : Sentence হা universal truth (পিছ মতঃ), Habitual fact (Af মতঃ Kg তেই) sentence হা Present Indefinite Tense নং

- (a) The earth (move) — round the sun.(moves)
 (b) The sun (rise) — in the east.(rises)
 (c) The sun (set) —in the west.(sets)

Try yourself :

- (d) We know that ice (float) — water.
 (e) The teacher said that the earth (be) — round.

Rule-4 : সময়ের উল্লেখ থাকে না এমন Sentence G হা generally, usually, ordinarily, normally, always, Sometimes, Often, daily, everyday, regularly e'eyZ নং, হা, ত্য় Present Ind. Tense নং

- (a) Sabiha (learn) — her lessons regularly.(learns)
 (b) He always (disturb) — the students.(disturbs)
 (c) A good student (learn) — his lessons regularly.(learns)

Try yourself :

- (d) Rahman very often (come) —to me.
 (e) Does he (read) — the newspaper daily?

Rule-5 : Sentence হা Active Voice নং can, could, may, might, shall, should, will, would, must, need, dare, used to, ought to c'fyz Modal Auxiliary Verb-Gi cti present form নং

- (a) The boy can (work out) — the sum.(work out)
 (b) He could not (eat) — all the mangoes.(eat)
 (c) You must (do) — your duty properly.(do)

Try yourself :

- (d) It may (rain) — today.
 (e) One should (take) — care of one's health.

Rule-6 : Sentence হা Passive Voice নং can, could, may, might, shall, should, will, would, must, need, dare, used to, ought to c'fyz Modal Auxiliary Verb-Gic'ci be+ Verb-Gi past participle form নং

- (a) The work can (do) — immediately.(be done)
 (b) All the mangoes could (eat) —(be eaten)
 (c) Your duty must (perform) — very soon.(be performed)

Try yourself :

- (d) It can not (deny) —

(e) The English book will (buy) — tomorrow.

Rule-7 : Let, had rather, had better, would better, do not, does not, need not, did not, did never BZ'w i cti Verb-Gi present form nq|

(a) I let the other boys (use) — my skates.(use)

(b) I had better (go) — home by this time.(go)

I need not (do) — the work.(do)

Try yourself :

(d) He did not (go) — to college yesterday.

(e) He does not (like) — student-politics.

Rule-8 : Sentence-G have/has /had _Kij verb Gi past participle nte|

She has (write) — a letter to her mother.(written)

I have (have) — my meal.(had)

She had (have) — her letter.(had)

Try yourself :

Have you ever (be) — to the zoo?

Colombus has (discover) — America.

Rule-9 : Sentence-G just, just now, already, recently, lately, ever, yet BZ'w _Kij present perfect Tense nq|

Rabeya (take) — her dinner just now.(has taken)

I (see) — him recently.(have seen)

He already (reach) — home.(has already reached)

Try yourself :

Have you ever (be) — to the zoo?

Have you not (receive) — my letter yet?

Rule-10 : Sentence-a yesterday, ago, long ago, last week, last year, last month, that day, day before yesterday cfi AZZ nti kR ka Past Indefinite Tense nte|

The boy (go) — home yesterday.(went)

She did not (go) — to college yesterday.(go)

Did he (come) — home yesterday?(come)

Try yourself :

The man (go) — London last week.

He (leave) — home last night.

Rule-11 : To-Gi cti Verb- Gi present form nq|

She went to New Market to (buy) — a dress.(buy)

We have come here to (see) — his ailing mother.(see)

The man said to the porter to (carry) — the load.(carry)

Try yourself :

You need to (go) — there.

We have to (realize) — the importance of English.

Rule-12 : 'Since' ev 'for'- এর পরে সময়ের উল্লেখ থাকলে,sentence w present perfect Continuous Tense nq|

(a) It (rain) — for two hours.(has been raining)

(b) It (rain) — since the morning.(has been raining)

(c) We (live) — in Dhaka since 1986.(have been living)

Try yourself :

(d) They (live) — Dhaka for 20 years.

(e) She (wait) — you for two hours.

Rule-13 : with a view to/look forward to, get used to , addicted to devoted to accustomed to - Gi cti Verb- Gi ing thM nq|

I went there with a view to (read) — there.(reading)

I am looking forward to (get) — your reply.(getting)

I looked forward to (stand) — first in the class.(standing)

Try yourself :

They become addicted to (take) — drugs.

We went to Cox's Bazar with a view to (see) — the sea shore.

Rule-14 : By- Gi cfi Verb- Gi ing thM nq|

- a).He expressed his grief by (say) — that the thief had stolen his watch.(saying)
- b).Answer the questions by (write) — one point of information.(writing)
- c).By (dig) — a deeper hole, Jerry planted a tree.(digging)

Try yourself :

- d).No student can pass the examination by (adopt) — unfair means in the examination.
- e).By (be) — conscious of a language one can develop his 'explicit' learning.

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Rule-15: in/of/for/with/without/before/after cfiZ Preposition - Gi cfi Verb-Gi ing thM nq|

- a).I don't believe in (overload) — my stomach.(over-loading)
- b).I had never thought of (go) — there.(going)
- c).I could not live without (help) — the poor.(helping)

Try yourself :

- d).After (do) — the work I will go out.
- e).The porter came here for (do) — the work.

Rule-16 : Mind, would you mind, worth, past, can not help, could not help- Gi cfi Verb-Gi ing nq|

- (a) Would you mind (give) — me a pen ?(giving)
- (b) I can not help (do) — the work.(doing)
- (c) He could not help (help) — the poor.(helping)

Try yourself :

- (d) She never mind (have) — ice cream.
- (e) He could not help (sell) — his land.

Rule-17 : Sentence- Gi i'fZ hW would that _Ktj subject- Gi cfi could eM Ges Verb- Gi Present form nq|

- (a) Would that I (go) — to the moon.(could go)
- (b) Would that I (be) — a poet like Nazrul.(could be)
- (c).Would that I (enter) — into the class-room.(could enter)

Try yourself :

- (d) Would that I (buy) — a latest car.
- (e) Would that I (see) — our great Prophet (SM).

Rule-18: Sentence G 'to be'/having/got _Ktj Gi ci Verb- Gi Past participle nq|

- (a) The thief ran away having (see) — the policeman.(seen)
- (b) The Principal desired the notice to be (hang)—. (hung)
- (c) The work is to be (do) — immediately.(done)

Try yourself :

- (d) I got the letter (write) — by him.
- (e) Having (do) — his duty he went out.

Rule-19: eKtU (be) _Ktj person, number Ges tense Abhvxam/is/are/was/were/been nq|

- (a) Allah (be) — everywhere.(is)
- (b) It (be) — twenty years ago. (was)
- (c) One of my friends (be) — a good student.(is/was)

Try yourself :

- (d) The tickets of the journey (be) — very costly.
- (e) The people of this village (be) — very poor ago.

Rule-20 : eZgub Pj tQ Ggb tKvR KvR teSutj present Continuous Tense nq| (G tftI Now, at present, at this moment, day by day, rapidly BZ w ve`gub _Ktj|

- (a) Now the students (sing) — the national anthem.(are singing)
- (b) The boys (watch) — the television now.(are watching)
- (c) They (enjoy) — a song now.(are enjoying)

Try yourself :

- (d) They (watch) — TV at this moment.
- (e) The farmer (cultivate) — his land now.

Rule-21 : If hP cause W Present Indefinite tense ntj Aci Clause W Future Indefinite Tense nq|

- (a) If you walk slowly, you (miss) — the train.(will miss)
- (b) If he works hard, he (shine) — in life.(will shine)
- (c) If you run in the rain, you (catch) — cold.(will catch)

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Try yourself :

- (d) I will not go out, if it (rain) —
- (e) If he (come) — here, I will go there with him.

Rule-22 : If/Had $h\bar{p}$ clause \bar{w} Past Indefinite Tense $n\bar{t}j$ Aci clause- Gi Subject- Gi $c\bar{t}i$ would/could/might $e\bar{t}m$ Ges Verb- Gi Present Form $e\bar{t}m$ |

- a. If he requested me, I (go) __there.(would go)
- b. If I were a rich man, I (help)__the poor.(would help)
- c. If I were the President, I (remove)__ the terrorism.(would remove) .

Try yourself :

- d. Had I much money, I (establish)__ a college.
- e. Had I the wings of a bird, I (fly)__ like a bird.

Rule-23: Sentence- G If/Had $h\bar{p}$ $h\bar{y}$ clause \bar{w} Past perfect Tense $n\bar{t}j$ Ab \bar{t} Ask \bar{w} Subject- Gi $c\bar{t}i$ would have/could have/might have $e\bar{t}m$ Ges verb- Gi past participle nq |

- a. If he had invited, I (go)__. (would have gone)
- b. If I had been a rich man, I (help)__the poor.(would have helped) .

Try yourself :

- d. We would have come, if he (invite)__.
- e. If you had stated earlier, you (catch)__the bus.

Rule-24: Sentence G wish, fancy, it is time, it is high time BZ \bar{w} \bar{w} Verb Gi Past Tense nq Ges (be) \bar{w} B were nq |

- a. I wish I (win)__ the first prize in the lottery(won).
- b. I fancy I (fly)__ among the stars.(flew)

Try yourself :

- d. I wish I (be)__a rich man.
- e. It is time we (earn)__our livelihood.

Rule-25 : Sentence- G $h\bar{w}$ as if, as though \bar{w} K, Z $\bar{m}\bar{t}j$ e $\bar{U}\bar{b}\bar{x}i$ (be)- Gi $\bar{t}j$ were $e\bar{t}m$ |

- a. He speaks as if he (be)__ the owner of the farm.(were)
- b. The man speaks as though he (be)__ a leader.(were) .
- c. The man speaks as if he (be) __ a landlord.(were)

Try yourself:

- d. The man speaks as though he (be) __ a rich man.
- e. He speaks as if he (be) __ the President of Bangladesh.

Rule- 26 : Sentence- \bar{a} each, every, everyone, anyone, any, many a, everybody, every thing, anybody, nobody, no one, nothing, anything, something, someone, one of, either, neither BZ \bar{w} \bar{w} Verb- Gi Singular Number nq |

- a. Every mother (love)__ her child.(loves)
- b. One of the students (be)__ very brilliant.(is/was)
- c. Each of the boys (be)__present yesterday.(was)

Try yourself :

- d. Many a boy (ruin)__his career through laziness.
- e. Neither of the two boys (be)present today.

Rule-27 : While- Gi \bar{w} K $c\bar{t}i$ Verb \bar{w} K tj ing $th\bar{w}$ nq | \bar{w} K \bar{S} While- Gi $c\bar{t}i$ Subject \bar{w} K tj While- Gi Ask \bar{w} Past Continuous Tense nq |

- (a) While (walk) — in the garden, a snake bit him.(walking)
- (b) While he (walk) — in the garden, a snake bit him.(was walking)
- (c) While it (rain) — , I was going to college (was raining)

Try yourself:

- (d) While (sleep) — in his room, he dreamt a nice dream.
- (e) My uncle arrived while she (cook) — the dinner.

Rule- 28 : GKB \bar{t} $\bar{N}\bar{c}\bar{w}\bar{i}\bar{g}\bar{u}\bar{b}$ ev \bar{t} \bar{w} $t\bar{e}\bar{t}\bar{S}\bar{t}j$ Subject \bar{t} L \bar{t} Plural $n\bar{t}j$ I verb- Gi Singular Number nq |

- (a) Previously fifty miles (be) — a long way.(was)
- (b) Twenty miles (be) — not a great distance now a days.(is)
- (c) Sixty cents (be) — enough for him.(was)

Try yourself:

- (d) Twenty dollars (be) — not sufficient in time.
- (e) Fifty cents (be) — enough at that time.

Rule-29 : Main Clause- Gi Verb \bar{w} Past Tense- Gi $n\bar{t}j$ Ges $c\bar{t}i$ i Ask next day, next week, next month, next year \bar{w} K tj Subject- Gi $c\bar{t}i$ would/should $e\bar{t}m$ Ges Verb- Gi Present Form nq |

- (a) He said that he (go) — home the next day.(would go)

- (b) He told that he (come) — here the next year.(would come)
 (c) He said that he (buy) — a new TV the next day.(would buy)

Try yourself :

- (d) She said that she (sell) — her land the next month.
 (e) The man said that he (go) — to London the next day.

Rule-30 : After- Gi cti Ges before- Gi AñMi clause W past perfect tense nq Ges Ab̄ clause W past indefinite tense nq|

- (a) The doctor (come) — before the patient came.(had come)
 (b) The doctor came after the patient (die)__. (had died)
 (c) The train left — they had reached the station.(after)

Try yourself :

- (d) The patient had died — the doctor came.
 (e) The train (start) — before they reached there.

Rule-31 :Sentence W Passive voice ntj Tense I Person Abñwq Auxiliary Verb I Verb-Gi Past participle emñZ nte Ges gap-Gi cti Subject Wñtj by emñZ nte|

- (a) English (speak) — all over the world.(is spoken)
 (b) English (speak) — the English.(is spoken by)
 (c) He has (expel) — from the examination hall.(been expelled)

Try yourself :

- (d) The boys (send) — to school yesterday.
 (e) The bird (kill) — on the ship last week.
 (f) Cricket (play) — all over the world.

<p>1. Alam (work) and can't talk to you now. 2. Flood mainly (cause) by heavy showers of rain. 3. The bus in which we (travel) broke down near Saver. 4. Who helped you last year? 5. I am sure he (pass) in the examination. 6. I wish my brother (be) here. 7. Help! I am (go) to fall. 8. We reached the station after the train (to leave). 9. I just (post) the letter. 10. English (speak) all over the world. 11. We should refrain from (do) evil. 12. Speak the truth or you (punish). 13. The roads of Dhaka (be) wider than those of Barisal. 14. Neither the moon nor the stars (be) visible. 15. I am not used to (play) chess. 16. You had better (to go) home. 17. Rebeka (be) ill since Monday. 18. Wait here till I (will come). 19. Twenty dollars a week (not go) far. 20. Let us go and (play) in the field. 21. Arabic (speak) in Arab countries. 22. Each of the girls (be) present. 23. I (got) the work (do). 24. we could not help (laugh). 25. I look forward to (receive) from you. 26. I (visit) the USA lately. 27. The children came to us (run) 28. It is many years since I (come) to Dhaka. 29. They want to get the house (paint) before winter. 30. Neither of the two women (be) strong. 31. The tree (cut) down last Monday. 32. If it (not rain) today, we will go out. 33. Would you mind (sing) a song. 34. I let him (enter) inside. 35. The writing of good essays (need) creativity. 36. Ajoy (work) now and so he can't talk to you.</p>	<p>45. The principal and secretary (be) present here. 46. While (walk) in the field, I saw a beautiful bird. 47. It was long since I (see) him. 48. I am looking forward to (get) your letter. 49. He came after the work (complete) 50. He as well as his friends (be) present there. 51. The criminal (arrest) just now. 52. He behaved as though he (be) a minister. 53. He went there with a view to (see) you. 54. Would you mind (take) a cup of a tea. 55. He (speak) as if he (be) mad. 56. The tree was (chop) down by him. 57. I saw him (go) up over the hill. 58. If it (not rain) today, we will not go out. 59. Nobody (like) a terrorist. 60. He studied sincerely lest he (fail) 61. While they (play) ,the rain came. 62. He did nothing but (sing) all day long. 63. He dared not (to drive) at night. 64. Would you mind (open) the door. 65. One should not say anything without (know). 66. If you play in the rain, you (catch) cold. 67. The rain (stop) before the guest came. 68. It is many years since I (see) you last. 69. You had better (to speak) the truth. 70. It is high time you (go) home. 71. If you had run fast, you (catch) the train. 72. I look forward to (receive) your letter. 73. Rome was not (build) in a day. 74. You ever (be) to Kuakata? 75. Mr. Tamim wants the room (paint). 76. Shafim is devoted to (read) didactic books. 78. My mother (die) twenty years ago and my father (expire) seven years ago. 79. You (write) the letter yesterday? 80. Bread and butter (be) my favourite food.</p>
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37. There (be) no stream ships in those days.
38. Trousers (sell) ready made.
39. If you told me earlier, I (do) it.
40. Raju went to new market with a view to (buy) vegetables.
41. If I (be) a bird, I would fly in the sky.
42. I can't help (shed) tears.
43. I reached home after I (finish) the work.
44. You had better (to go) home now.
- .
93. It is high time people (change) their eating habits.
94. The thief fled away (see) the police.
95. He suffered for (kill) the bird.
96. Promises should (keep).
97. He went on (sing).
98. Many a boy (be) present in the meeting.
99. He is fond of (swim).
100. Rana along his brothers (be) fluent in English.
1. The moon --- (shine) at night.
2. Flowers --- (be) gifts of nature.
3. It --- (dew) in winter.
4. The rich --- (be) not always happy.
5. The virtuous --- (be) blessed.
6. The pious --- (be) happy.
7. Ice --- (float) on water.
8. He --- (carry) an umbrella daily.
9. What you --- (do) now?
10. Why Mr. Peter --- (look) so angry.
11. You --- (watch) Television often?
12. He usually --- (go) to school by bus.
13. Size doesn't matter --- (chop) wood.
14. The baby --- (cry) now.
15. What you --- (go) to drink now?
16. He --- (return) home just now.
17. The play just --- (begin).
18. He not yet --- (finish) the work.
19. I just --- (have) a snack.
20. Have you ever --- (be) to Cox's Bazar?
21. Why she --- (look) so nervous?
22. My brother just --- (move) to a new place
23. I can't help --- (listen) to them.
24. You --- (see) her lately?
25. I have a boy --- (come) from the orphanage
26. We are none of us --- (get) any younger.
27. I don't mind --- (have) asparagus.
28. I saw him --- (go) to the town.
29. I answered --- (thank) her.
30. The old sailor went away --- (leave) the marriage guest.
31. They just --- (reach) the play ground.
32. What you generally --- (do) for a living.
33. Suman just --- (get) his revenge.
34. I just --- (receive) my father's letter.
35. The tree not --- (bear) any fruit yet.
36. He recently --- (return) home from abroad.
37. I found the boy --- (sleep) on the bed.

81. He as well as his friends (be) selfish.
82. He (lie) down as he was tired.
83. You (do) a wrong to me this morning.
84. If I were you, I (not go) there.
85. He (read) the book for an hour.
86. I got the work (do).
87. I let him (go).
88. I prefer writing to (read).
89. I could not but (shed) tears.
90. Many a student (learn) his lesson regularly.
91. I had my documents (attest) yesterday
92. If he studied regularly, he (pass) the exam.
39. It is many years since they first (meet).
40. Ten years have passed since he (come).
41. It was long since I (see) her last.
42. Eight years have passed since Jerry (come)
43. They (play) football since morning.
44. Their family (live) in Dhaka since 1998.
45. I not (choose) my career yet.
46. I (see) her long since.
47. Last night I (have) wonderful dream.
48. He (go) ten minutes ago.
49. Lucy (break) her leg last year.
50. We (be) in Dhaka since last week.
39. It is many years since they first (meet).
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38.They saw the drunken porter (lie) on the floor.	
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